



## Chronic Insomnia

- Typically diagnosed when trouble falling or staying asleep occurs at least 3 nights a week for a month or more
- Occurs in an estimated 30% of U.S. adults
- Often co-occurs with depression, anxiety, substance use, chronic pain, and/or medical diagnoses
- Associated with poorer mood, productivity, and health; increases the risk of accidents



Have questions or  
want to schedule  
an appointment?

**Christa Marshall, Psy.D.**

2800 N. Parham Road, Suite 107  
Richmond, Virginia 23294

[www.christamarshall.com](http://www.christamarshall.com)

(804) 482-0744

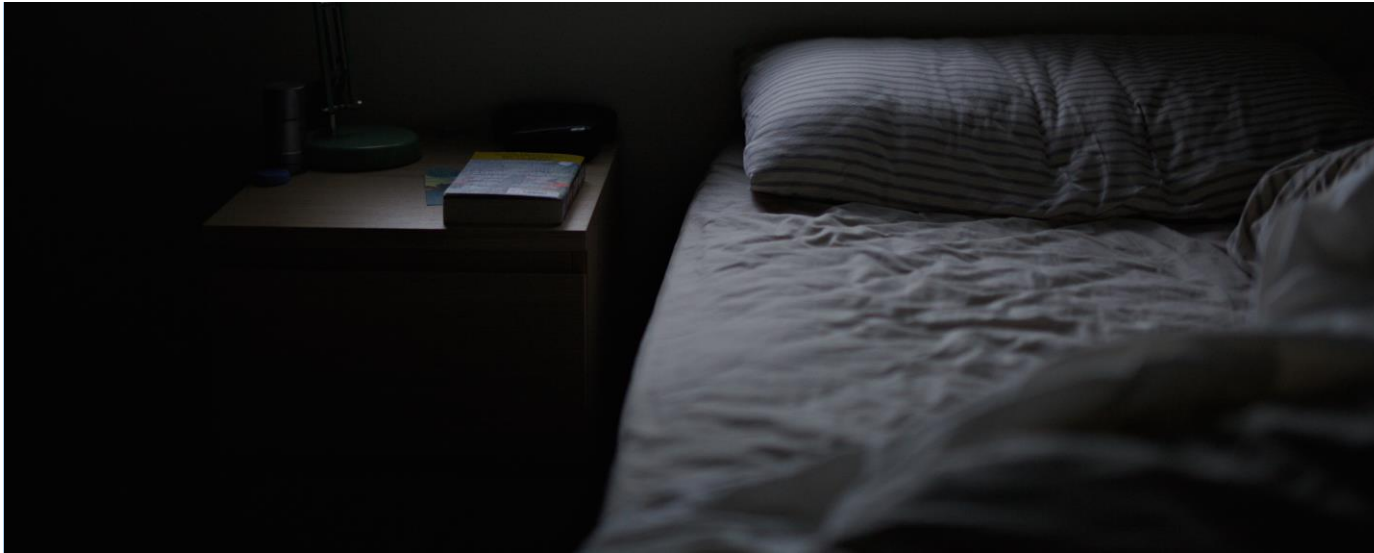


  
**MARSHALL**  
Psychological Services, LLC

## Cognitive- Behavioral Therapy for Chronic Insomnia



Is CBT-I right  
for you?



## About CBT-I Treatment

According to current treatment research, Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Insomnia (CBT-I) is the safest, most effective treatment for people who experience consistent difficulty falling or staying asleep. CBT-I can be delivered in a group or individual format and typically takes four to eight sessions to work.

Serious sleep problems such as sleep apnea or restless legs syndrome should be addressed before beginning CBT-I. Treatment then starts with a sleep intake

appointment, and you'll be asked to start keeping a sleep diary.

During CBT-I treatment, you will focus on changing the thoughts (*cognitions*) and actions (*behaviors*) interfering with your sleep. You'll learn how to:

- Practice good sleep hygiene
- Train your body to associate your bedroom environment with sleep
- Relax your body and mind
- Change problematic beliefs you may have about sleep

## FAQs

### Does CBT-I really work?

Yes! Research consistently shows that CBT-I is the most effective treatment for insomnia, including insomnia due to medical conditions like cancer or chronic pain. People who receive CBT-I often report improvements in their pain and mood as well as their sleep.

### How long will this treatment take?

Consistent with clinical research findings, in Dr. Marshall's experience it typically takes four to eight sessions for a patient's insomnia to resolve.

### What about my sleep medication?

Dr. Marshall will work with you and your prescribing provider; you may decide to reduce or eliminate medication use, although this is not required.